

# Department of Computer Science & Application

**Bilaspur University, Bilaspur (C. G.)**

Five Years Integrated B.Sc./M.Sc.(Computer Science)

Scheme and Syllabus

2014-15

## SEMESTER: I

Course Code	Course Name	T	P /T	C	Sessional Marks	End Semester Marks	Total Marks
MCS 101	Communication Skill	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 102	Mathamtics-1	5	-	5	25	75	100
MCS 103	Digital logic and Switching Theory	3	2	5	25	75	100
MCS 104	Information Technology	5	-	5	25	75	100
MCS 105	Programming in C	3	2	5	25	75	100
MCS106	Programming in C Lab	-	3	3			50

## **MCS 101: COMMUNICATION SKILL**

**Unit-I Fundamental of Communication:** Definition, Importance, Process, Form of Communication, Dimension of Communication, Channels of Communication, Barriers of Communication, Qualities of a good communicator.

**Unit-II Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication:** Audio/Visual Communication, Effective Speaking, Interpersonal Communication, Non-Verbal Communication: Kinesics, Proxemics, Paralanguage, Activity: Short Classroom presentation.

**Unit-III Listening Skill and Self Assessment:** Definition and Importance, Intelligent Listening, Barriers of Listening and qualities of overcoming barriers, SWOT analysis.

**Unit-IV Writing Skills:** Use of Grammars, brief description & detailed Illustrations, Business correspondence, Presentations, Report Writing, Projects, notice and Circulars.

**Unit-V Effective Use of Communication Skills(Practical Approach) Basics of Phonetics, Presentation Skill-Do's and Dont's, Extempore, Debate, Role Plays, Interview, Group Discussion.**

## MCS 102: MATHEMATICS-1

### UNIT-I

Mathematical logic: Statements and Notations, Connectives, Normal forms, The Theory of inference for the statement calculus, the propositional calculus, the Predicate calculus, Inference theory of the predicate calculus.

### UNIT-II

Set Theory: Basic concept of set theory, Operations on sets – union, intersection etc., Functions: Mapping, Injection, Surjection, Composition of Function and Inverse function, Relations and ordering: Relation definition, Importance of relations in computer science, Relations and their properties, Unary relations, Binary relations, Ternary relations, n-ary relations and their applications, closures of relations, equivalence relations, partial ordering, Equivalence Class, properties and partition of a set, Representing relations, relation matrix, relation graph, composite relation, Operations on relations – union, intersection and join.

### UNIT-III

Counting Principles: Cardinality of Set, Basics of Counting, the Product Rule, the Sum Rule, the Inclusion-Exclusion, Principle. The Generalized Pigeonhole Principle and its Applications.

Algebraic Structures: Algebraic systems Examples and General Properties, Definition and elementary properties of Groups, Semigroup, monoid, rings, fields and Applications of group.

### UNIT-IV

Lattices And Boolean Algebra With Applications: Poset, Hasse diagram, Lattices, Complemented lattice, Bounded lattice and Distributive lattice. Boolean Functions : Introduction, Boolean variable, Boolean Function of degree n, Boolean identities, Definition of Boolean Algebra, Boolean Functions, representation and minimization of Boolean functions

### UNIT-V

Graph: Definition, Elementary terminologies and results, Graphs as Models, Special types of graphs, Isomorphism. Adjacency and Incidence Matrix of a Graph, Subgraphs, induced subgraphs, Vertex deletion, Edge deletion, Complement of a graph and self-complementary graphs; Union, Intersection and Product of graphs, Fusion of vertices, Walk, Trail, Path; Cycle: Definitions and elementary properties; Connected Graphs : definition and properties, Distance between two vertices, eccentricity, centre, radius and diameter of a graph, Isthmus, Cut-vertex : Definition and properties; Cutset, edge-connectivity, vertex connectivity, Weighted Graph and Dijkstra's Algorithm.

### TEXT BOOK

1. "Discrete Mathematical structures with Applications to Computer Science", JP Trembly and R. Manohar, TMH International Edition (Latest Edition)
2. "Graph theory and its application to Engineering and Computer Science", Narsing Deo, PHI (Latest Edition)

### REFERENCE BOOK

1. "Discrete Mathematics", Seymour Lipshutz & Marc Lipson, TMH
2. "Discrete Mathematics and Its Applications", Kenneth. H. Rosen, TMH
3. "Discrete Mathematics with Graph Theory" Goodaire and Parmenter, EEE.

## **MCS 103: DIGITAL LOGIC AND SWITCHING THEORY**

### **UNIT-I:**

Number Systems & Codes:Philosophy of number systems,Decimal, Binary, Octal,Hexadecimal, Gray, Excess-(3, 64), BCD(8421), 84-2-1 etc. Conversion, number system arithmetic, complements (n-1's and n's), Signed and Unsigned numbers, representation of negative numbers, Fixed point representation and IEEE floating point representation.

### **UNIT-II:**

Logic Gates, Boolean Algebra & Switching Functions: Fundamental postulates of Boolean algebra, Basic theorems and properties, Canonical and Standard forms, Truth Tables, OR, AND, NOT, XOR, Universal (NOR and NAND) Gates, Multilevel NAND/NOR realizations.

Minimization of Switching Functions:Standard representation of logic function (SOP and POS), Minimization technique- K Map method, Prime implicants, don't care combinations.

### **UNIT-III:**

**COMBINATIONAL LOGIC DESIGN:**Design using conventional logic gates, Encoder, Decoder, Adders, Subtractors, Multiplexer (MUX), De-Multiplexer, MUX Realization of switching functions, Code-converters (BCD-EXCESS-3), Hazards and Hazard free realizations.

### **UNIT-IV:**

**SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS:**Classification of sequential circuits (Synchronous, Asynchronous, Pulse mode, Level mode with examples), Basic flip-flops- SR, JK, T and D, Master Slave Flip Flop, clocked Flip Flop,Triggering and excitation tables, race around condition, Steps in synchronous sequential circuit design, Design of modulo-N Ring & Shift counters.,

### **UNIT-V**

**DIGITAL HARDWARE DEVICES:** Logic families: TTL, ECL and CMOS, Tri state logic; electrical characteristics, Bipolar-Transistor Characteristics, RTL and DTL circuits, Logic families.

**MEMORY DEVICES:** ROM, RAM, EPROM, CDROM, Flash memory. Programmable logic devices: architecture and characteristics.

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. "Switching & Finite Automata theory", Zvi Kohavi, TMH,2nd Edition.
2. "Digital Design", Morris Mano, PHI, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2006.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. An Engineering Approach To Digital Design – Fletcher, PHI.
2. Digital Logic – Application and Design – John M. Yarbrough, Thomson
3. Fundamentals of Logic Design – Charles H. Roth, Thomson Publications, 5th Edition, 2004.
4. Digital Logic Applications and Design – John M. Yarbrough, Thomson Publications, 2006.
5. Malvino A.P, Digital Principles and Applications, Tata McGraw Hill.
6. Computer Fundamentals: Architecture and Organization

## **MCS 104: INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

### **UNIT-I**

Introduction – Basic concept of IT, concept of data and information, History of computer, generation and classification of computer, organization of computers, Input and output devices, storage devices, data and file organization

### **UNIT-II**

Software and its need, types of software: system software, application software, utility software, firmware. Operating system :Types, job and objective. Language translator. Introduction and evolution of programming language , Types of programming language, Generation of programming languages, programming paradigms: procedural oriented and object oriented programming

### **UNIT-III:**

Communication and network technology: Communication process, Communication and system elements, Analog and digital signal, mode of communication, communication media : wired and wireless. computer network: types. Criteria, advantages and disadvantages, Topology, LAN and other network related protocols, OSI reference model and TCP/IP model

### **UNIT-IV**

Internet: Technical foundation of internet , history of internet, Internet service provider(ASP), ARPANET, Services available on Internet, Internet application : Email, WWW, and file transfer , Internet addressing , client server computing , Domain name system(DNS), Internet security- Firewall , Encryption

### **UNIT-V**

Application of IT and latest IT trends : IT in business, Industry, home, education, entertainment, science and engineering and medicine. Ecommerce , M-commerce

Latest IT trends : Artificial intelligence, Data mining, Overview of geographic information system(GIS) , Cloud computing, Information communication technology(ICT)

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. “Fundamental of computer “, V. Rajaraman, PHI Publication
2. “Introduction to information technology”, V. Rajaraman, PHI Publication
3. “Information Technology today” , S. jaiswal
4. “Fundamental of IT”, Leon and Leon , Leon Tec world
5. “Introduction to Information Technology”, Aksoy and Denardis, Cengage learning

## **MCS 105: PROGRAMMING IN C**

### **UNIT-I**

**COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS, INTRODUCTION TO C:**The C character set, identifiers and keywords, data types, constants, variables and array declaration, expressions, statements, symbolic constants.

**OPERATORS:** Arithmetic, Relational, Logical, Conditional, Bitwise, COMMA operator etc., library functions, data input/output, preparing and running complete C program.

### **UNIT-II**

**CONTROL STATEMENTS:** preliminaries, if-else, nested if- else, goto statements, switch, break, continue, while, do-while, for, nested loops.

**ARRAYS:**Defining an array, array declaration and assignments, processing an array, passing arrays to a function, multi dimensional arrays.

### **UNIT-III**

**FUNCTIONS:**A brief overview, defining a function, accessing a function, passing arguments to a function, specifying arguments data types, function prototypes, recursion. Program structure, storage classes, automatic variables, external variables, static variables.

**STRING:**Introduction to string, Operation, Built-in String Function: strlen(), strcmp(), strncmp(), strncpy(), strcpy(), strcat(), strrev() and their implementation.

### **UNIT-IV**

**POINTERS:**Fundamental, pointer declarations, passing pointers to a function, pointers and one dimensional arrays, operations on pointers, pointer to pointer, array of pointers, passing functions to other functions, dynamic memory allocation, preprocessor, macro expansion:#define, macro v/s function, file inclusion:#include, conditional compilation:#ifdef,#ifndef.

### **UNIT-V**

**STRUCTURES AND UNIONS:**defining a structure, processing a structure, user define data types, structures and pointers, passing structure to a function, self referential structure, union and enumeration.

### **TEXT/REFERENCES BOOKS:**

1. "Programming with C", E. Balaguruswamy, TMH (Latest Edition)
2. "Exploring C", Yashavant P. Kanetkar, BPB, (Latest Edition)
3. "Understanding Pointers in C", Yashavant P. Kanetkar, BPB, (Latest Edition)
4. "Programming with C", Gottfried, Schaum's Outline Series (Latest Edition)
5. "Programming with C", Rajaraman R, PHI (Latest Edition)
6. "Programming with ANSI C", B.T. Holmes, BPB (Latest Edition)
7. "The C Programming Language", Kernighan & Ritchie, PHI (Latest Edition)

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## SEMESTER: II

Course Code	Course Name	T	P/T	C	Sessional Marks	End Semester Marks	Total Marks
MCS 201	Computer Organization & Architecture	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 202	Mathamatics-2	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 203	Microprocessor and Assembly Language Programming	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 204	Environment Study	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 205	Object Oriented Programming with C++	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 206	Practical C++	-	3	3	-	-	50

## **MCS 201: COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE**

### **UNIT-I**

**Computer Organization:** Introduction, Von Neumann Architecture, Harvard Architecture, Functional Units and Components in Computer Organization, Program Development Tools, Machine Language, Assembly Language, Instruction Codes, Computer Registers, Computer Instructions, Instruction cycle.

### **UNIT-II**

**Central Processing Unit:** Stack organization, Instruction formats, Addressing modes, DATA Transfer and manipulation, Program control, Reduced Instruction Set Computer (RISC), Complex Instruction Set Computer (CISC).

### **UNIT-III**

**Pipeline & Vector Processing:** Basic Concepts in Pipelining, speed-up, throughput, efficiency, instruction pipeline, Instruction Pre-fetch and Branch Handling , Data Buffering, Internal Forwarding, Data Dependant Hazards.

### **UNIT-IV**

**The Memory System:** Memory Hierarchy, Main memory, Auxiliary memory, Associative memory, Cache memory, Virtual memory, Memory management hardware.

### **UNIT-V**

**Input-Output Organization:** Peripheral Devices, Input-Output Interface, Asynchronous data transfer Modes of Transfer, Priority Interrupt, Direct memory Access, Memory mapped I/O, Input –Output Processor (IOP).

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. “Computer System Architecture”, M.Moris Mano, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, PHI / Pearson, 2006.
2. “Computer Organization and Architecture”, William Stallings 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, PHI/Pearson, 2006.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. “Computer Organization”, Car Hamacher, Zvonks Vranesic & Safwat Zaky, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, TMH, 2002.
2. “Computer Architecture and Organization”, John P. Hayes, TMH International Editions, 1998.
3. “Computer Architecture and Organization”, Raj Kamal, Nicholas Carter, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, TMH Education, 2009
4. “Introduction to computer architecture”, Stones S. Galgotia Publication
5. “Computer Organization and Architecture design for Performance”, 4<sup>th</sup> edition - W. Stallings, PHI
6. “Computer Engineering - Hardware Design”, M. Morris Mano, PHI
7. “Computer Architecture and parallel processing”, Kai Hwang & Faye Briggs, McGraw hill, 1985



## MCS 202: MATHEMATICS-2

### UNIT-I

Errors and precision, errors due to round off, Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations: Introduction, Bisection Method, Method of False Position, Newton-Raphson Method.

### UNIT-II

**Interpolation:** Introduction, solving problems using Newton's Backward Interpolation formula, Newton's Forward Interpolation formula, Gauss's forward Interpolation Formula, Gauss's Backward Interpolation formula, Lagrange's Interpolation formula, Newton divided difference formula.

### UNIT-III

**Curve Fitting:** Graphical method, Laws reducible to the linear laws, Principle of least square, Method of least squares, fitting a curve of type  $y = a+bx^2$ ,  $y = ax+bx^2$ ,  $y = ax+b/x$ ,  $y = ax^2+bx$ ,  $y = ax^b$ ,  $y = ae^{bx}$ ,  $xy^a = b$ , Method of group averages

### UNIT-IV

**Numerical Differentiation-** Forward Difference formula, Backward Difference formula, Numerical Integration : Quadrature formulae , Errors in Quadrature formulae, Romberg's Method, Euler –Maclaurin formula.

### UNIT-V

**Numerical solution of Ordinary Differential equations:** Picard's method, Taylor's series method, Euler's method, Modified Euler's method, Runge's method, Runge-kutta method

### TEXT /REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. "Numerical Analysis", S.S. Sastry, PHI
2. "Numerical Method in Engineering and Science", Dr. B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2010
3. "Computer Oriented Numerical Methods", Rajaraman, PHI
4. "Numerical Computations", Venkataraman
5. "Computer Oriented Numerical Methods", Stoer, Bullrich, Springer Verlag, 1980

## **MCS-203 MICROPROCESSOR AND ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING**

### **UNIT-1**

Fundamental definition of Microprocessor, evolution of Microprocessor, Microprocessor Instruction set and Computer Languages, From large scale to single chip microcontrollers, Von Neumann and Harvard architecture, RISC vs. CISC, Application: Microprocessor Controlled Temperature System.

### **UNIT-2**

Register organization of 8086, Architecture, signal description of 8086, Physical memory organization , General Bus operation, I/O addressing capability, Special processor activities, Minimum mode 8086 system and timings, Maximum Mode 8086 system and timings, The processor 8088.

### **UNIT-3**

8086/8088 instruction set and assembler directives: Machine language instruction format, Addressing mode of 8086, Instruction set of 8086/8088, Assembler directives and operators.

### **UNIT-4**

Assembly language programming Examples, Machine coding programs  
Special architectural features: stack structure of 8086/8088, interrupt and interrupt services routine , interrupt cycle of 8086/8088, Non maskable interrupt, Maskable interrupt.

### **UNIT-5**

Case study of Intel i series of processors.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Advanced microprocessor and Peripherals", A .K. Ray and K.M.Bhurchandi, TMH, 2000.
2. "Micro Controllers", Deshmukh, TMH.
3. "Microprocessors Architecture, Programming and Applications", Ramesh S. Goanker, Wiley Eastern, 1994 or (Latest Edition)

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Micro Processors & Interfacing", Douglas U. Hall, 2007. "The 8088 and 8086 Micro Processors", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, PHI, 2003.
2. "Micro Computer System 8086/8088 Family Architecture, Programming and Design", Liu and GA Gibson, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI
3. "Introduction to Microprocessors", Aditya P. Mathur, TMH, 1995

## **MCS 205: OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH C++**

### **UNIT-I**

Introduction, Procedure-Oriented Programming paradigm, Object-Oriented Programming paradigm, Procedure oriented Vs Object oriented, basic characteristics of OOP's: object, class, encapsulation, inheritance, reusability, polymorphism and overloading, static and dynamic binding, message passing, benefits of OOP's and application of OOP's.

### **UNIT-II**

C++ Basics: Overview, Environment Setup, Basic Syntax, Comments, Basic Data types, Tokens, identifiers, Keywords, Constants/Literals, Variables, Variable Scope, Modifier Types, Storage Classes, Operator, array, Strings, pointer, References, Date & Time, I/O statements, namespace, Program structure, typecasting, control statements: if statement, if- else statement, nested if-else statement, ladder if-else, switch statement, for loop statement, while loop statement, do-while loop statement.

### **UNIT-III**

Objects and classes : Basics of object and class and abstract class in C++, private and public members, static data and function members, function prototype, inline functions, function overloading, friend functions, default arguments, constructors and their types, destructors, friend class, dynamic allocation operator new and delete.

### **UNIT-IV**

Inheritance: Concept of Inheritance, types of inheritance: single, multiple, multilevel, hierarchical, hybrid, protected members, overriding, virtual base class, resolving ambiguity.

Polymorphism: Pointers in C++, Pointes to objects, this pointer, virtual class, virtual and pure virtual functions.

### **UNIT-V**

I/O , Files and Streams : Concept of streams, cin and cout objects, C++ stream classes, Unformatted and formatted I/O, File stream, C++ File stream classes, File management functions(read(), write(), put(), get(),tellg() tellp(), seekg() seekp()), File modes, Namespaces, Preprocessor (include, define,typedef).

### **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Object-Oriented Programming with C++", E. Balaguruswamy, TMH
2. "C++ The Complete Reference", Herbert Schildt, Osborne, TMH, latest
3. "Object-oriented programming with C++", Robert Lafore, Macmillan computer
4. "Tech yourself C++", Herbert Schildt, Osborne, TMH
5. "C & C++ Complete reference", Herbert Shieldt, Osborne, TMH
6. "Object-Oriented programming in C++", Nabajyoti Barkakati, PHI
7. "C++ Primer Plus", Stephen Prata, Galgotia Publications, 1996
8. "Object-Oriented analysis and Design with applications", Grady Booch

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## SEMESTER: III

Course Code	Course Name	T	P /T	C	Sessional Marks	End Semester Marks	Total Marks
MCS 301	Data structure using c and C++	3	2	5	25	75	100
MCS 302	Mathamtics-3	5	-	5	25	75	100
MCS 303	Operating System	3	2	5	25	75	100
MCS 304	Data Communication and networking	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 305	Data Structure& Operating System Lab	-	5	5	25	75	100

## **MCS 301: DATA STRUCTURE USING C AND C++**

### **UNIT 1**

Introduction of Data structure, Data types: primitive, non-primitive data types, ADT, Linear and non linear data structure, Complexity and its Notation,

List Structures: Arrays: One dimensional, Multidimensional arrays, allocation methods, address calculations, sparse arrays. Linked List: Singly and Doubly Linear link lists, singly and doubly circular linked list: Definitions, operations (INSERT, DELETE, TRAVERSE) on these list. (Insertion operation includes – insertion before a given element, insertion after a given element, insertion at given position, insertion in sorted linked list)

### **UNIT 2**

**STACKS:** Stack: Definition, Operations PUSH, POP, TRAVERSE, implementations using array and linked list, Applications of stack: Infix, Prefix, Postfix representation and conversion using stack, Postfix expression evaluation using stack, use of stack in recursion, Stacks in C++ Using Templates

**QUEUES:** Introduction, and Types of Queues: Priority Queue, Circular queue, Double Ended Queue, operations (INSERT, DELETE, TRAVERSE), implementation using array and linked list and applications

### **UNIT 3**

Definition of trees and their types, Binary trees, Properties of Binary trees and Implementation operation (Insertion, deletion, searching and traversal algorithm: preorder, post order, in-order traversal), Binary Search Trees, Implementations, Threaded trees, AVL Trees, Balanced multi way search trees: 2-3 tree, Red Black tree, B tree, B+ tree, their applications

### **UNIT 4**

**SORTING:** Types of sorting, Sequential Sort, Insertion Sort, Bubble Sort, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Heap Sort, Radix sort, complexity analysis of sorting techniques

**SEARCHING:** Linear or sequential search, Binary search, Hashing, collision resolution methods.

### **UNIT 5:**

Definition of Graph and their types, adjacency and incident (matrix & linked list) representation of graphs, Graph Traversal – Breadth first Traversal, Depth first Traversal, Connectivity of graphs; Connected components of graphs, Weighted Graphs, Shortest path Algorithm, spanning tree, Minimum Spanning tree, Krushkal and prims algorithms.

### **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. “Data structures using C”, Tenenbum, PHI, 1996
2. “Fundamentals of Data Structures”, Horowitz and Sahani, Computer Science Press, 1978
3. “Data structures and Algorithms”, Aefred V. Aho, Jhon E. Joperoft and J.E. Ullman.
4. “An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications”, Jean Paul Trembley and Paul Sorenson, TMH, International Student Edition, 1985
5. “Data Structures and Program Design in C”, R. Kurse, Leung & Tondo, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, PHI publication

## **MCS 302: MATHEMATICS**

### **UNIT-1**

Matrix Theory: Definition, Type of Matrix, Elementary row and column operations on a matrix, Rank of matrix – Normal form – Inverse of a matrix using elementary operations , Eigen Value and Eigen Vector, - Characteristic roots and vectors of a matrix - Caley-Hamilton theorem and its applications.

### **UNIT-2**

Successive differentiation, Leibnitz Theorem and applications, Taylor's and Maclaurin's series, curvature, asymptotes, curve tracing.

### **UNIT-3**

Functions of two or more variables, limit and continuity, partial derivatives, total differential and differentiability, derivatives of composite and implicit functions, Jacobians, higher order partial derivatives, homogeneous functions, Euler's Theorem and applications. Taylor's series for functions of two variables (without proof), maxima-minima of function of two variables, Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers, differentiation under integral sign (Leibnitz rule).

### **UNIT-4**

Probability and Distribution – Definition, set notation of probability, Addition & Multiplication law of probability, Bayes theorem, Random Variable, Discrete & continuous probability distribution, moment generating function, probability generating function, Binomial distribution, Poisson Distribution and Normal Distribution.

### **UNIT-5**

Sampling and Inference- Sampling Distribution, Testing of Hypothesis, central limit theorem, Students t distribution, Chi-square Test, F Distribution, Fishers z Distribution.

### **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Higher engineering Mathematics, B.S. Garewal, Khanna Publishers

## **MCS 303: OPERATING SYSTEM**

### **UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION**

Introduction: Definition, Computer-System Architecture, Types of Operating System, Micro Kernel and Monolithic Operating System, Special-Purpose Systems, Operating-System Operations, Computing Environments, operating system services, User Operating System Interface, System Calls and their types.

### **UNIT-II: PROCESS MANAGEMENT**

CPU Scheduling: concepts, scheduling criteria, scheduling algorithms.

Inter-process communication, Mutual exclusion problem and critical section. Process synchronization, Classical IPC problems: Producer Consumer problem, Dining Philosophers problem, semaphores.

Deadlock: Necessary Conditions, deadlock handling methods: Deadlock Prevention, Deadlock detection and recovery, Deadlock avoidance, Bankers Algorithm.

### **UNIT-III: MEMORY**

Memory Management: Background, Swapping, Contiguous Memory allocation, Paging, Segmentation.

Virtual Memory Background, Demand Paging, Page Replacement, Thrashing.

### **UNIT-IV: FILE MANAGEMENT**

File System Implementation, File Concept, Access Methods, Directory Structure, File Sharing, Protection. File System Structure, File System Implementation, Directory Implementation, Allocation Methods, Free-space Management, Recovery.

### **UNIT-V: I/O MANAGEMENT**

I/O Hardware, Application I/O Interface, Kernel I/O Subsystem, Transforming I/O to Hardware Operations, Streams, Performance. Disk Structure, Disk Scheduling, Disk Management.

### **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "An Introduction to Operating Systems", H. M. Dietal, Addison Wesley
2. "Modern Operating Systems", Andrew S Tanenbaum.
3. "Operating System Concepts", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition - Peterson & Silberschatz, Addison Wesley
4. "Operating Systems", Mardrick and Donovan, McGraw Hill
5. "Principles of Operating Systems", Ullman, Galgotia Publications.
6. "Operating System Concepts", Galvino & Silberschatz, Addison Wesley, (Latest Edition)

## **MCS- 304 COMPUTER NETWORKS**

### **UNIT-I OVERVIEW OF DATA COMMUNICATION AND NETWORKING:**

**DATA COMMUNICATIONS:** components, data representation, direction of data flow (simplex, half duplex, full duplex); Networks: distributed processing, network criteria, physical structure (type of connection, topology), categories of network (LAN, MAN, WAN),

**INTERNET:** brief history, internet today; Protocols and standards; Reference models: OSI reference model, TCP/IP reference model, their comparative study.

### **UNIT-II PHYSICAL LEVEL:**

**ANALOG & DIGITAL TRANSMISSION:** transmission Impairments, Data Rates Limits, Digital to Digital Conversion, Line coding Scheme,

**ANALOG TO DIGITAL CONVERSION:** PCM, PAM, Delta Modulation, Transmission Modes, Parallel, Serials Asynchronous and Synchronous Communication

**DIGITAL TO ANALOG CONVERSION:** ASK, FSK, PSK, QPSK Constellation Diagram, QAM

**ANALOG TO ANALOG CONVERSION:** AM, FM, PM, Bandwidth Utilization, Multiplexing: FDM, WDM and TDM

Switching

**TRANSMISSION MEDIA:** Guided Media: Twisted Pair, Coaxial and Fiber Optic, Unguided Media: Wireless, Radio Waves, Microwaves and Infrared

### **UNIT-III DATA LINK LAYER:**

**FLOW CONTROL:** Protocols: Stop & wait ARQ, Go-Back- N ARQ, Selective repeat ARQ, HDLC;

**MEDIUM ACCESS SUB LAYER:** Point to point protocol, LCP, NCP, FDDI, token bus, token ring; Reservation, polling, concentration;

**MULTIPLE ACCESS PROTOCOLS:** Pure ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA, CSMA, CSMA/CD, FDMA, TDMA, CDMA; Traditional Ethernet, fast Ethernet.

### **UNIT-IV NETWORK LAYER:**

**INTERNETWORKING & DEVICES:** Repeaters, Hubs, Bridges, Switches, Router, Gateway;

**ADDRESSING:** Internet address, classful address, subnetting, classless address

**ROUTING:** techniques, static vs. dynamic routing, and routing table for classful address

**ROUTING ALGORITHMS:** shortest path algorithm, flooding, distance vector routing, link state routing

**PROTOCOLS:** ARP, RARP, IP, ICMP, IPV6; Unicast and multicast routing protocols.

### **UNIT-V TRANSPORT LAYER AND APPLICATION LAYER:**

**PROCESS TO PROCESS DELIVERY:** UDP; TCP; Congestion control algorithm: Leaky bucket algorithm, Token bucket algorithm, choke packets; Quality of service: techniques to improve Qos DNS; SMTP, SNMP, FTP, HTTP, Firewalls.

**MODERN TOPICS:** Wireless LAN: IEEE 802.11; Introduction to blue-tooth, VLAN's, Cellular telephony & Satellite network.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. "Data Communications and Networking", B. A. Forouzan, TMH, (Latest Edition)
2. "Computer Networks", A. S. Tanenbaum, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education/PHI
3. "Data and Computer Communications", W. Stallings, 5th Edition, PHI/ Pearson Education

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Computer Networking -A top down approach featuring the internet", Kurose and Rose, Pearson Education
2. "Communication Networks", Walrand, TMH (Latest Edition)
3. "Internetworking with TCP/IP, vol. 1, 2, 3", Daglous E. Comer, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition Pearson Education/PHI



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## SEMESTER: IV

Course Code	Course Name	L	P/T	C	Sessional Marks	End Semester Marks	Total Marks
MCS 401	Introduction to Java	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 402	Operations Research	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 403	System Analysis and Design	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 404	Database Management System	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 405	Java and DBMS Lab	-	5	5	25	75	100

## MCS-401 INTRODUCTION TO JAVA

### UNIT-1

**Overview of JAVA :** The genesis of java, An overview of java, Java virtual machine (JVM) ,Java development kit (JDK) ,Java Vs C++, Data types, Literals, Variables, and Arrays, Operators, Control statements.

### UNIT-II

**Introducing Class:** Class fundamentals, Closer look at Methods and class ,Nested and inner class ,Exploring Java.lang, String handling ,Constructor ,this keyword, Garbage collection and finalize() method. Writing simple JAVA program.

### UNIT-III

**Inheritance:** Basics ,Types of inheritance ,Access specifier ,using super, method overriding ,Abstract class ,constructor in multilevel inheritance ,using final with inheritance ,Dynamic method dispatch ,Abstract class ,

### UNIT-IV

**Package and Interface:** Defining package, CLASSPATH, Access protection ,Importing package ,Defining and implementing interface ,Variable in interface ,Extending interface, Nested interface.

### UNIT-V

**Exception handling and Multithreading:** Using try and catch ,multiple catch classes, Nested try statements , throw ,throws and finally ,Built in exception ,Uncaught exception , Creating own exception class , Java Thread Model: Main thread ,Creating own Thread ,Life cycle of thread, Thread priorities ,Synchronization and messaging, Interthread communication ,Suspending ,Resuming and stopping thread.

### TEXT/REFERENCE BOOK

1. Java: The complete reference By Naughton P and schildt H. ,Osborne Tata Mcgraw-Hill.
2. Java Programming By E.Balguruswami
3. Core JAVA for beginners By Rashmi Kanta Das ,Vikas Publication.
4. Core JAVA : A Comprehensive Study by Mahesh P. Matha , PHI publication.

## MCS 402: OPERATIONS RESEARCH

### UNIT-I

**Introduction to Operations Research:** Introduction and History, Definition and concept, Characteristics or significant features of Operations research, General methods for solving Operations Research Models, Phases of Operations Research methods, Scope, Shortcomings, Applications, Techniques.

### UNIT-II

**Linear Programming:** Introduction, Salient features of Linear programming (Terminology), Advantages, Limitations, Applications, Formulation of linear programming model, Simplex method.

### UNIT-III

**Transportation Problems:** Introduction, North West Corner Method, Vogel's Approximation Method, Optimality test: Stepping stone method and MODI method.

### UNIT-IV

**Assignment Models:** Introduction, mathematical formulation of the problem, Hungarian method, Sample Problems, Special case in assignment.

### UNIT-V

**Sequencing Problems:** Introduction, general sequencing formula, Processing  $n$  jobs through two machines, Processing  $n$  jobs through three machines, Processing  $n$  jobs through  $m$  machines.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Manohar Mahajan, "Operations Research", Dhanpat Rai & Co., 2013.
2. P. Sankara Iyer, "Operations Research", Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.
3. A.M. Natarajan, P. Balasubramani, A. Tamilarasi, "Operations Research", Pearson Education, 2005.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. J K Sharma., "Operations Research Theory & Applications , 3e", Macmillan India Ltd, 2007.
2. P. K. Gupta and D. S. Hira, "Operations Research", S. Chand & co., 2007.
3. J K Sharma., "Operations Research, Problems and Solutions, 3e", Macmillan India Ltd.
4. N.V.S. Raju, "Operations Research", HI-TECH, 2002.

## **MCS-403: SYSTEM ANALYSIS AND DESIGN**

### **UNIT-I**

**THE SYSTEM CONCEPT;** Elements of a system, types of system. Introduction to system development life cycle, Recognition of need, prototyping.

### **UNIT-II**

Introduction to system analysis, determining the users information requirements, problem definition, Background analysis, fact-finding, fact analysis.  
Introduction to structured analysis, the tools of structured analysis, Feasibility study; oral representation, Data analysis, Cost/ Benefit analysis

### **UNIT-III**

**INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEM DESIGNS:** The Process and stages of Systems Design, Design methodology, structured design, structured walkthrough, Major development activities, Data validation, Introduction Input/output and forms Design

### **UNIT-IV**

**INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEM TESTING:** The Test Plan, Quality assurance, Post implementation review, Software maintenance, Procedure for Hardware/Software selection

### **UNIT-V**

Project Management and Control, Project Control, Gantt Chart, PERT and CPM, System Security.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. System Analysis and Design, Elias. M. Awad, Galgotia Publication.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Kendall and Kendall, System analysis and Design, PHI.
2. Igor Hawryszkiewicz, Introduction to System analysis and Design, PHI

## **MCS 404: DATA BASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

### **UNIT-1**

**Introductory Concepts:** Introduction, Instance and schema, View of Database system, Database languages, Data Base architecture, Database Administrator

### **UNIT-2**

**Database Design and ER- Model** – Introduction, Entity, Relationship, Attributes, Constraints, ER Diagram, Reduction to Relational Schema, Specialization, Generalization, Aggregation.

### **UNIT-3**

**Relational Database Design:** Functional Dependency, 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF, 4NF, 5NF, Comparison of BCNF and 3NF, Closure of set of functional Dependency, Closure of Attribute Sets, Canonical Cover, Lossless Decomposition, Dependency Preservation

### **UNIT-4**

**Relational Database-**Structure of Relational Database, Schema, Keys, Relational Operation- Selection, Projection, Natural Join, Cartesian Production, Union,

### **UNIT-5**

**SQL-** Basic Data Types, Create Table, Drop Table Alter Table, Queries on Multiple Relation, Join Operation, String Operation, Set Operation, Grouping, Nested Subqueries

### **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. “Fundamentals of Database System”, R. Elmasri & S. Navathe
2. “Data Base Management System”, Henry F. Korth & Abraham Silberschats, TMH, 1991.
3. “An Introduction to Database Management System”, Vol I &II, Date C.J., Addison Wesley, 1981, 1983

# Department of Computer Science & Application

**Bilaspur University, Bilaspur (C. G.)**

Five Years Integrated B.Sc./M.Sc.(Computer Science)

Scheme and Syllabus

2015-16

## SEMESTER: V

Course Code	Course Name	L	P/T	C	Sessional Marks	End Semester Marks	Total Marks
MCS 501	Theory of Computation	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 502	Web Technology	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 503	Software Engineering	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 504	Artificial Intelligence and Expert system	4	1	5	25	75	100
MCS 505	Web Technology Lab	-	5	5	25	75	100

## **MCS 501: THEORY OF COMPUTATION**

### **UNIT I:**

Sets, Relations and Functions, Fundamental Proof Techniques, Introduction of alphabets, Strings and Languages; Automata, Finite automata (FA), Transition System & Function and their properties; Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA) -Formal definition, simplified notations (state transition diagram, transition table), Non-deterministic Finite Automata (NFA -Formal Definition, Acceptability of a String by a DFA & NFA.), Minimizing number of state of a DFA, Finite Automata with output (Moore and Mealy Machine, Procedure for Transforming a Mealy Machine into a Moore Machine and vice versa

### **UNIT-2**

**FORMAL LANGUAGES:** Definition of a Grammar, Derivations and the Language Generated by a Grammar, Chomsky Classification of Languages, Languages and Their Relation, Recursive and Recursively Enumerable Sets, Operations on Languages, Languages and Automata

### **UNIT 3:**

Regular expressions (RE)- Definition, FA and RE, Transition System Containing A-moves, NFAs with A-moves and Regular Expressions, NFA to DFA conversion, Algebraic Method Using Arden's Theorem, Construction of Finite Automata Equivalent to a Regular Expression and vice versa, Equivalence of two FA, Equivalence of two RE, Pumping Lemma for Regular Sets, Application of Pumping Lemma, Closure Properties of Regular Sets, Regular Sets and Regular Grammars, Closure Properties of Regular languages, emptiness, finiteness, membership.

### **UNIT 4:**

Context-free Grammars (CFGs)-Formal definition, sentential forms, leftmost and rightmost derivations, The language of CFG, Derivation tree, Ambiguity in grammars and Languages, Ambiguity in CFG, Simplification of CFG, Normal Forms for CFG (Chomsky Normal Form, Greibach Normal Form), Pumping Lemma for Context-free Languages, Closure Properties of CFG's

### **UNIT 5:**

Pushdown Automata (PDA):Formal definition, acceptance by PDA, PDAs and CFGs, CFG to PDA, PDA to CFG, DPDAs -Definition, DPDAs and Regular Languages, DPDAs, and CFLs, Languages of DPDAs, DPDAs.

Context Sensitive Grammar, Linear Bounded Automata, Turing Machines -Formal definition and behaviour, Transition diagrams, acceptance by TM, Multi tape Turing Machine, Universal Turing Machine, Halting Problem of Turing Machine

### **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Elements of The Theory of Computation", H.R.Lewis & C.H. Papadimitriou, P.H.I.
2. "Introduction To Automata Theory, Language and Computation" J.E.Hopcroft, R.Motwani, J.D.Ullman, Pearson Education
3. "Theory of Computer Science(Automata, Languages And Computation)", K.L.P.Mishra, N.Chandrasekaran:,PHI
4. "Introduction to languages and Theory of Computation", John Martin, McGraw Hill
5. "Introduction To Computer Theory", D.A.Cohen (J.Wiley)

## **MCS 502: WEB TECHNOLOGY**

### **UNIT-1**

**WEB BASICS** : What is web, Characteristics of good web design, URL, Web Browser, WWW, Web Server ,HTTP, WEB Applications, and Tools for web site creation?

### **UNIT-2**

**HTML/DHTML** :Introduction , Elements, Attributes, Headings, Paragraphs, Styles Formatting, Quotations, Comments , Hyper-Links, Images, Tables, Lists, Frames, Forms, Input Types, Input Attributes

### **UNIT-3**

**CSS** : Introduction, Syntax, measurement units, colors, Backgrounds, Font, Text, position, Align, Images, Link, Table, List, Padding, Cursor, Rounded corner, Borders, Multi Background

### **UNIT-4**

**JAVASCRIPT**: Overview, syntax, Enabling Java script, Variables, Operators, Decision control statement: If-else, Switch Case; Looping statement:while loop, for loop, for..in Loop

### **UNIT-5**

Javascript functions, events, Cookies, Page Redirect, Dialog Boxes, Page printing, Error handling, Validation, Debugging, Image Map,  
XML: Introduction to XML, Difference between XML and HTML

### **TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. "Internet and Internet Engineering", Daniel Minoli, TMH (Latest Edition)
2. "Java Script", Gosslin, Vikas (Latest Edition)
3. "HTML The Definite Guide", Chuckmusiano & Bill Kenndy, O Reilly (Latest Edition)
4. "Dynamic HTML", Joseph Schmuller, BPB, 2000.



## **MS 503: SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**

### **UNIT- I**

Importance of software, Characteristics, Components, Applications of Software, Software Myths. Process Models: Classical life cycle Model, Incremental Process Model, Spiral Model, Prototype Model, RAD Model

### **UNIT- II**

**ANALYSIS:** Requirement analysis, elicitation, Analysis Principal, software Prototyping, Data Modeling, Functional Modeling, Behavior Modeling

### **UNIT- III**

**DESIGNING:** Designing concepts, Modular Design, Architectural Design: Software architecture, Data Design, , User Interface Design. Task Analysis and Modeling, Component level Design

### **UNIT- IV**

**SOFTWARE TESTING FUNDAMENTALS:** Testing Objectives, Testing Principles, Testability, Test Case Design, White-Box Testing- Basis Path Testing, Control Structure Testing, Black-Box Testing-

**SOFTWARE TESTING STRATEGIES:** Verification and Validation, Organizing for Software Testing, Software Testing Strategy, Criteria for Completion of Testing, Strategic Issues, Unit Testing, Integration Testing, Validation Testing: Validation Test Criteria, Configuration Review, Alpha and Beta Testing, System Testing: Recovery Testing, Security Testing, Stress Testing, Performance Testing

### **UNIT-V**

**SOFTWARE QUALITY ASSURANCE:** Quality Concepts, Software Quality Assurance, Software Reviews, Formal Technical Reviews, Formal Approaches to SQA, Statistical Software Quality Assurance, Software Reliability, Measures of Reliability and Availability, Software Safety, Mistake-Proofing for Software, The ISO 9000 Quality Standards: The ISO Approach to Quality Assurance Systems, The ISO 9001 Standard, The SQA Plan

### **TEXT/ REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. “Software Engineering, A Practitioner’s Approach”, Roger Pressman”, 4th Edition, TMH.
2. “Software Engineering”, P.S.Pressman, TMH
3. “An Integrated Approach of Software Engineering”, Pankaj Jalote, Galgotia
4. “Software Engineering”, M.Shooman, TMH

# MCS-504 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND EXPERT SYSTEM

## UNIT -I

**Introduction:** Overview of Artificial Intelligence (AI), Foundations of A.I., History of AI, Areas and state of the art in A.I. ,Knowledge: Introduction ,Knowledge Based system ,Knowledge representation techniques.

## UNIT II

**A.I. Programming languages** –Introduction to LISP ,Basic list manipulation functions, Input/output and local variables, Lists and Arrays, simple program in LISP , Introduction to PROLOG.

## UNIT III

**Problems and Heuristic Search Techniques:** Problem solving as state space search, production system, control strategies and problem characteristics; Search techniques: Breadth First , Depth-first search, Hill-climbing, Heuristics search, Best-First search.

## UNIT IV

**Knowledge Representation** – Approaches and Issues ,Frame, Conceptual dependency , Semantic Net ,Scripts etc. ,Propositional Logic , First order , Propositional Logic (FOPL), Conversion to clausal form, Inference rules, Resolution principal.

## UNIT V

**Expert System-** Introduction ,Application ,Existing Expert systems. Components of typical expert system ,Rule based system architecture,

## TEXT/REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Dan W. Patterson, Introduction to Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems , PHI Publication.
2. Elaine Rich and Kevin Knight , Artificial Intelligence ,TMH publication.
3. V.S. Jankiraman ,K. Sarukesi and P.Gopalakrishnan ,Foundations of Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems , Macmillan Series in Computer Science.